

<b>Glossary</b>		
<b>CHAPTER 9 Expanding Markets and Moving West</b>		
<b>diverse</b> Different	<b>interdependent</b> Relying upon each other	<b>restriction</b> Something that limits
<b>frontier</b> A region at the edge of a settled area	<b>persecuted</b> Treated badly because of beliefs or background	<b>skirmish</b> Minor fight between troops
<b>harvest</b> Act of gathering a crop	<b>provoke</b> To bring on	

## AFTER YOU READ

### Terms and Names

**A. Write the name or term that best completes each sentence.**

**Stephen F. Austin**

**John Deere**

**annex**

**Gadsden Purchase**

**manifest destiny**

**Mormons**

**James K. Polk**

**market revolution**

1. In the \_\_\_\_\_, people began to buy and sell goods rather than to make them for themselves.
2. The invention of the steel plow by \_\_\_\_\_ helped farmers farm their land more efficiently.
3. \_\_\_\_\_ was the belief that the United States would control the West.
4. The \_\_\_\_\_ traveled westward on the Oregon Trail to escape persecution in the East.
5. \_\_\_\_\_ was a leader of the American colony in Texas.
6. After winning the Texas Revolution, many Texans wanted the United States to \_\_\_\_\_ Texas.
7. \_\_\_\_\_ was the U.S. president during the War with Mexico.
8. The \_\_\_\_\_ set the current borders of the lower 48 states.

**B. Circle the name or term that best completes each sentence.**

1. The invention of the telegraph by \_\_\_\_\_ improved communication in the United States.

**John Deere**

**Cyrus McCormick**

**Samuel F. B. Morse**

2. The Mormon leader \_\_\_\_\_ led the Mormons along the Oregon Trail to Utah.

**Brigham Young**

**Stephen Kearny**

**Stephen F. Austin**

3. \_\_\_\_\_ was the commander-in-chief of the Texas rebels in the Texas Revolution.

**Stephen F. Austin**

**Zachary Taylor**

**Sam Houston**

4. Colonel \_\_\_\_\_ led American soldiers to Santa Fe and accepted the surrender of New Mexico.

**Stephen Kearny**

**Sam Houston**

**Zachary Taylor**

5. In 1849 many people came to California as part of the \_\_\_\_\_.

**gold rush**

**manifest destiny**

**land grants**

**AFTER YOU READ** (continued)      **CHAPTER 9** Expanding Markets and Moving West

**Main Ideas**

1. Why were the steel plow and the mechanical reaper important inventions?

---

---

2. What were two reasons Americans moved west?

---

---

3. What three cultural issues created conflicts between Texas Anglos and Mexico?

---

---

4. What happened at the Alamo?

---

---

5. Why was the gold rush important?

---

---

**Think Critically**

Answer the following questions on a separate sheet of paper.

1. How did the market revolution change the way people worked and lived?

2. Do you think President James K. Polk was right in going to war with Mexico? Explain.